Annual Report 2024

Cobden & Districts Community Finance Limited

Community Bank
Cobden & Districts and Camperdown

ABN 84 117 781 049



Contents

Chairman's report	2
Manager's report	4
Supporting our local community	6
Bendigo and Adelaide Bank report	7
Directors' report	8
Auditor's independence declaration	12
Financial statements	13
Notes to the financial statements	17
Directors' declaration	37
Independent audit report	38

Chairman's report

For year ending 30 June 2024

On behalf of the Board of Directors of Cobden & District Finance Limited, it is my pleasure to present the Annual Report for 2023 -24.

In January we celebrated our sponsorship goal of \$1,000,000 which was certainly a milestone after 18 years of dedicated commitment by the Board, the staff and especially the support from the Cobden and Camperdown communities. Without the support of the community the Community Bank would not have been able to assist so many organisations.

This year we have made significant contributions to the Camperdown Lions Club for an All Abilities Carousel (\$25,000), South Purrumbete Recreation Reserve (\$6,000) and the inaugural Cobden Gift (\$10,000). As well as these larger donations we have continued sponsorship for local shows, both Camperdown and Noorat and many sporting clubs.

Despite interest rates remaining high our revenue has not increased in the past year. We need to be more prudent in our spending and looking for more business opportunities to address this.

During the year we farewelled Margaret McMaster due to health reasons. Marg had been with the Community bank for more than 15 years and had lived and breathed the importance of supporting the community during that time. We particularly thank her for her commitment over so many years. Congratulations to Dianne Van Huesden who celebrated 14 years with the bank during the year. Dianne's community involvement for the bank has been exemplary during this time. We had a number of staff leave us during the year. Many of these staff were not with us for long and for various reasons chose to pursue other careers. We thank them for their contributions during their time with the bank. Each employee contributes in some way to the rich tapestry which is our Community Bank.

In December we welcomed Jasmine Bakic as new Branch Manager. Jasmine came to us with a rich banking experience but had the challenge of taking on a Branch Manager's role for the first time. She has had a number of new staff to train which is always a challenge and we thank her for the way she has performed this role.

The Board recruited one new member this year, Joan Scott. Joan has a business background having run her own businesses over many years and also has a passion for community involvement, as is evident in the many community groups in which she is involved. We welcome Joan and know she will be a great contributor to the Board.

I would like to thank Deputy Chris Spokes, Treasurer Brad Collins, Bill Duncanson, Jan Fleming and Chris Rodda for their continuing support and commitment to the Community Bank. The Board members have a strong presence in the community and have attended numerous events representing the bank during the past year.

I would like to particularly thank Board member and Company Secretary, Jan Fleming for the tireless commitment she has to the bank. Jan is not only outstanding In her role as Secretary but her ideas and contribution to the Board are invaluable

Like any volunteer organisation recruitment is an ongoing challenge especially with younger people. It is important that we continue to work on getting new Board members. The role is interesting, challenging and we are always looking for people enthusiastic and wanting to contribute to their community.

I would like to acknowledge Accountant Julie Finney for her time, wise counsel and commitment to the Community bank.

Former Directors Gary Kimber and Milton Parlour continue to play a role as Ambassadors actively participating in committee meetings and events and the Board appreciate their involvement.

Chairman's report (continued)

The Board continued with the engagement of social media company, The Social Connection, this year to improve our presence on social media platforms. This has raised our profile in the community and gives us a platform for promoting our commitment to the community.

We also thank WD News for their support with articles promoting our ongoing contributions throughout the year.

This year we farewelled, Regional Manager, Jason Chuck who has been of great support over several years and we thank him for this. Stacey O'Neill is now in this role and we are grateful for her support.

We were delighted to be able to maintain our commitment to our shareholders with a 7c fully franked dividend this Financial year.

Again it has been a difficult year especially with so many staff changes but we have a Board fully focused on the future of the Community Bank in our Shire and who are up to the challenges ahead. With so many changes in banking it is indeed difficult to predict the future but all Board members are committed to doing their very best for the Cobden and Camperdown Bank branches and our communities.

Patricia Robertson

Patralfoleston

Chairman

Manager's report

For year ending 30 June 2024

Dear Shareholders.

As Branch Manager of Community Bank Cobden & Districts and Camperdown, I am very pleased to submit my annual report to Shareholders for the 2023-24 financial year.

I am very privileged to be able to lead enthusiastic and dedicated staff members who are always adapting to the ever-changing needs of our customers and communities in addition to the many updates to our internal processes. We welcomed many new faces to the branches this year; Charmaine Delgado-Jiminez our Camperdown Customer Relationship Officer, Rebecca Lang our Camperdown Customer Service Officer, Brodie Love our Camperdown Customer Service Officer who also supports Cobden branch, Brooke McCormick our Cobden Customer Service Officer, and Daniel Semmens our Customer Relationship Manager. They joined our longstanding and fantastic Cobden Customer Relationship Officer Di Van Heusden. I would like to thank my staff, for their commitment and passion to Community Bank Cobden & Districts, Community Bank Camperdown and our communities.

We have farewelled Marg McMaster, Heather Gilbert and Sandra Buckingham as they move onto other endeavours. I would like to take this time to recognise Marg's contribution as the previous Branch Manager and a well-respected member of the branches and communities.

What a year it has been, many challenges to overcome, changes to embrace and new customers to welcome. We had a big focus this year on ensuring both branches were operating full-time which involved the training and coaching of all new staff. After 6 long months of temporary hours between branches we achieved this as a team in June 2024. We thank our communities for their patience and understanding during this time.

Today, many more people use Bendigo Bank's website, online banking and apps to transact and complete their everyday banking than ever before. We are still available in branch for face-to-face meetings, but this has also allowed us to service many more customers than we normally would by utilising our digital systems to complete home loan and other banking enquiries. This has also made banking easier and more convenient for our customers.

The Community Bank model says that when people bank with their local Community Bank branch, the bottom-line increases, which in turn increases the amount of community contributions and dividends available to be disbursed to the community. This remains true with Community Bank Cobden & Districts and Camperdown contributing \$103,526.75 to the local community this financial year as at 30 June 2024. Our largest contribution being \$25,000 for an all-abilities carousel in Camperdown. We can only imagine how these contributions have benefited our communities in supporting and helping it grow.

	2023	2024	Variance
Business Totals			
Cobden	\$89.4 million	\$101.2 million	\$11.8 million
Camperdown	\$73.7 million	\$80 million	\$6.3 million
Total	\$163.1 million	\$181.2 million	\$18.1 million

Manager's report (continued)

Thank you to our Board of Directors; Pat Robertson (Chair), Chris Spokes, Brad Collins, Jan Fleming, Bill Duncanson, Chris Rodda and Joan Scott for their ongoing support. I would also like to thank our Bendigo and Adelaide Bank representatives, especially our Regional Manager Stacey O'Neill for her ongoing support this year.

To our customers and shareholders, without your support we would not be able to do what we do and give back to the community. If there is anyone that you feel could benefit from our products and services, whether they be personal, business or agribusiness please do not hesitate to send them our way – we are always happy to support our customers in reaching their financial goals, whatever they may be.

In closing, I would like to express my continuing enthusiasm and excitement for the year ahead as the banking team and I work together with the Board of Directors to develop further business growth and a positive future for us all.

My team and I hope to see you soon.

Yours Sincerely,

Jasmine Bakic Branch Manager

Supporting our local community

Since opening for business in 2006 the customers of the Community Bank Cobden & Districts and Camperdown have returned more than \$1,085,305 into the local community by supporting the following clubs, organisations, and groups.



1st Cobden Scout Group 1st Noorat Scout Group

U3A Corangamite

Advance Camperdown

Apex Park Camperdown

Ban the Bulb Project

Beacon Newsletter (Port Campbell)

Bookar Cricket Club

Bostocks Creek Fire Brigade

Camperdown & District

Community House

Camperdown & District

Historical Society

Camperdown Ambulance Aux.

Camperdown Angling Club

Camperdown Bowling Club

Camperdown Business Network

Camperdown College

Camperdown Community

Stadium

Camperdown Cruise Inc.

Camperdown Cycling Club

Camperdown Fire Brigade

Camperdown Football Netball

Club

Camperdown Garden Club

Camperdown Girl Guides

Camperdown Golf Club

Camperdown Golf Bowls Club

Camperdown Hospital Aux -

Arts Show

Camperdown Little Athletics

Camperdown NextGen Inc.

Camperdown P&A Society

Camperdown Playgroup Inc. Camperdown Pre-School Assoc.

Camperdown Probus Club Inc.

Camperdown Races

Camperdown RSL Sub Branch

Camperdown SES

Camperdown Swimming Pool

Camperdown Theatre Co. Ltd

Camperdown Timboon Rail Trail Committee

Camperdown Toy Library

Camperdown Traders Night

Camperdown Turf Club

Camperdown Uniting Church

Cancer Council Vic

Christmas Community Meal

Cobden & District Health

Services

Cobden & District Historical

Cobden & District Kindergarten

Cobden & District Pony Club

Cobden Aero Club

Cobden Airport Committee of Management

Cobden Amateur Angling Club

Cobden Amateur Swimming

Cobden Angling Club

Cobden Art Club (CDHS)

Cobden Art Group

Cobden Branch CWA

Cobden Bowling Club

Cobden Civic Hall

Cobden Fire Brigade

Cobden Football Netball Club

Cobden Golf Club Inc.

Cobden Health

Cobden Junior Football Club

Cobden Men's Shed

Cobden Playgroup

Cobden Primary School

Cobden Quota

Cobden Recreation Reserve

Cobden Safety House

Committee

Cobden Squash Club

Cobden Swimming and Life-Saving Club

Cobden Technical School

Cobden Tennis Association

Cobrico Hall

Cooinda Terang

Corangamite AFLW Challenge

Cup

Corangamite Arts Inc.

Corangamite Junior Hockey

Association – U14 uniforms

Corangamite Model Aircraft

Corangamite Sportsmen's Club Inc.

Corangamite U3A

Crayfest Port Campbell

Derrinallum College

Derrinallum Progress

Association

Derrinallum Yacht & Power Boat Club

Fire Fundraiser

Girl Guides Camperdown

Great South Coast Events Inc.

Great South Coast Events

Trestle 10

Hampden Tennis Association

Heytesbury Agricultural Society

Heytesbury Indoor Bias Bowls Assoc.

JDRF – Ava's team

John Maher Road Safety

Presentations

Lakes & Craters Band

LINC Church Services Lions Club of Camperdown

Lismore Primary School

Mercy Regional College

Netball Association

Nirranda Football Netball Club Inc.

Noorat & District Pastoral Society

Noorat Agricultural Society Pomborneit Cricket Club

Pomborneit Fire Brigade

Port Campbell Police

\$1,085,305

Community contributions since 2006

Port Campbell Progress Group Port Campbell Surf Life Saving

Probus Club of Camperdown

Probus Club of Cobden

Progressing Cobden Inc.

Relay for Life

Robert Burns Festival

Rock The Clock Camperdown

Rotary Club of Camperdown

Rotary Club of Cobden

Royal Children's Hospital

Shine For Life Church - Family

Simpson & District Community Centre – Ball & Chain newsletter

Simpson Bowls Club

Simpson Football Netball Club

Simpson Indoor Bias Bowls Club

Simpson Kindergarten Skipton & District Camp Draft

South Purrumbete Recreation

Reserve South West Cricket Association

South Western Model Engineers

South West Health Care

South West Kart Club South West Vic Bushfire Appeal

South West's Big Freeze

South Western District

Restoration Group

Southwest Healthcare Camperdown

St Mary's Anglican Church Guild

St Patricks School

Terang Police - CPR Machines

The Good Enough Initiative Timboon Field & Game Club Inc.

Timboon P12 School

Tuniversal Music Group

United Church in Australia

Variety Club of Victoria Victorian Bushfire Appeal

Weerite Public Hall

WestVic Dairy

Yachting Western Victoria Youth Taking Action

Bendigo and Adelaide Bank report

For year ending 30 June 2024

This past year has been particularly significant for Bendigo Bank and the Community Bank network. After five years apart, we had the opportunity to come together in person and connect in Bendigo at our National Conference in September.

It was lovely to see so many familiar faces and to meet many directors who haven't attended previously. We feel proud to support such an amazing network.

We are committed to our strategy and the qualities that make Bendigo Bank unique, by staying true to our connection with communities, our regional roots, and our position as Australia's most trusted bank.

As Bendigo Bank adapts to the evolving digital landscape and changing customer expectations, the Community Bank Network is organically evolving in response.

Over the past 12 months, we have seen Community Bank companies seek to enhance their presence within their communities more than ever.

This has been through expanding or consolidating branch sites, collaborating with local, state, and national governments to support community initiatives, or by prioritising social value alongside financial performance through Social Trader accreditation.

The anniversary of the Community Bank model, along with changing environmental factors, provides an opportunity to reset and establish a clear pathway towards the next 25 years.

Bendigo Bank's purpose, to feed into the prosperity of communities, and our willingness to ensure our purpose is relevant to the needs of communities in which we are present, is a key contributor to our commercial success.

When we utilise our combined strengths, exercise our imaginations and have the courage to commit to creating our own opportunities, we will be the partner of choice for customers and communities regardless of location or cause.

Community, regional presence, and trust are the distinctive attributes of Bendigo Bank that we have maintained and plan to uphold in the future.

While Bendigo Bank emphasises commercial success, our foundation remains in community values. Our aim is to generate mutual value by providing solutions to local challenges.

On behalf of Bendigo Bank, thank you for being a shareholder in your local Community Bank. Your contribution helps foster economic growth, creates employment opportunities, and provides essential financial services to the members of your community.

Your dedication and support is making a positive impact on your community.

Justine Minne Bendigo and Adelaide Bank

Directors' report

30 June 2024

The directors present their report, together with the financial statements, on the company for the year ended 30 June 2024.

Directors

The following persons were directors of the company during the whole of the financial year and up to the date of this report, unless otherwise stated:

Name: Patricia Jean Robertson Title: Non-executive director

Experience and expertise: Past Mayor and Councillor of Town of Camperdown. Current Member of Rotary Club

of Camperdown. Former Member and Past Chairman of Mt Leura and Mt Sugarloaf Committee of Management. Current Chairman of Camperdown - Timboon Rail Trail Committee. Past District Governor of Rotary International. Former member of Sunnyside House Board (25 years). Past school Council President (Camperdown Primary School and Camperdown Higherbook). Transporter Patent Club of

Primary School and Camperdown Highschool). Treasurer, Rotary Club of

Camperdown Inc.

Special responsibilities: Chair

Name: Norman William Duncanson Title: Non-executive director

Experience and expertise: Norman is currently retired with 30 years in Dairy Factory Manufacture Management. 6

years Industry Trainer/Assessor. Diploma Food Technology. Nationally Accredited Industry Trainer. Lions Club Member - 46 years. National Treasurer Lions Eye Health/Vision Programs. Trustee Lions District Charitable Fund. Accredited Lay

Presider Uniting Church.

Special responsibilities: Deputy Chair, Community Investments & Innovation Development(CID)/Marketing

Committee

Name: Bradley Weston Collins
Title: Non-executive director

Experience and expertise: Bradley is a Self-employed Dairy Farmer with experience as a Westvic Dairy Board

Member, Leadership Great South Coast 2019, Dairy Australia Developing Leaders

Program 2018, Ecklin Discussion Group Member.

Special responsibilities: Treasurer, CID/Marketing Committee

Name: Christopher Andrew Spokes Title: Non-executive director

Experience and expertise: Christopher is a self-employed dairy farmer. Chair Weerite CFA, member of Weerite

Public Hall Committee of management, Member of Corangamite UDV. Previously a

licensed A Grade Electrician.

Special responsibilities: CID/Marketing Committee

Name: Christopher Rodda
Title: Non-executive director

Experience and expertise: Chris is a public servant with a Bachelor of Art degree. He has more than 20 years'

experience in newspaper and magazine journalism and 7 years in the government

sector. He has lived in Cobden since 2019.

Special responsibilities: Nil

Name: Janice Fleming
Title: Non-executive director

Experience and expertise: 10 years Export Business Development in SE Asia and NZ. 14 years Business

Manager in the automotive field. 8 years Sales Development in the chemical field and 5 years Admin/Bookkeeping including AP/AR, BAS and Payroll. Diploma Business Management and Export Functions. Bookkeeping and administration certificates.

Special responsibilities: Finance Committee

Directors' report (continued)

Name: Joan Lorraine Scott

Title: Non-executive director (appointed 13 September 2023)

Experience and expertise: Retired former business owner. Involved in CWA, Cobden Seniors, Cobden SWME

(Miniature Railway). Experience in Marketing, Risk, PR/Communications and a qualified

Marine Engineer.

Name: Samuel Robert Henderson

Title: Non-executive director (appointed 29 July 2024)

Experience and expertise: Samuel joined the board in July of 2024, bringing over five years of experience and a

certificate III in graphic design and a commitment to community involvement and service. Samuel is actively involved in local not for profits, he is dedicated to giving

back and expanding his impact through his role on the board.

Special responsibilities: Nil

Company secretary

The company secretary is Janice Fleming. Janice was appointed to the position of company secretary on 15 November 2017.

Principal activity

The principal activity of the company during the financial year was facilitating Community Bank services under management rights of Bendigo and Adelaide Bank Limited (Bendigo Bank).

There have been no significant changes in the nature of this activity during the financial year.

Review of operations

The profit for the company after providing for income tax amounted to \$336,943 (30 June 2023: \$262,672).

Operations have continued to perform in line with expectations.

Dividends

During the financial year, the following dividends were provided for and paid. The dividends have been provided for in the financial statements.

	2024 \$	2023 \$
Fully franked dividend of 7 cents per share (2023: Nil cents) Unfranked dividend of Nil cents per share (2023: 7 cents)	50,750 	50,750
	50,750	50,750

Significant changes in the state of affairs

On 1 July 2023, Bendigo Bank updated the Funds Transfer Pricing (FTP) base rate on certain deposits which has reduced the income earned on these products.

There were no other significant changes in the state of affairs of the company during the financial year.

Matters subsequent to the end of the financial year

No matter or circumstance has arisen since 30 June 2024 that has significantly affected, or may significantly affect the company's operations, the results of those operations, or the company's state of affairs in future financial years.

Likely developments and expected results of operations

No matter, circumstance or likely development in operations has arisen during or since the end of the financial year that has significantly affected or may significantly affect the operations of the company, the results of those operations or the state of affairs of the company.

Environmental regulation

The company is not subject to any significant environmental regulation under Australian Commonwealth or State law.

Directors' report (continued)

Meetings of directors

The number of directors meetings (including meetings of committees of directors) attended by each of the directors of the company during the financial year were:

	Bo Eligible	ard Attended	& Inno	Investments ovation nt/Marketing mittee Attended		sk & Assets mittee Attended	Finance C Eligible	ommittee Attended
Patricia Jean								
Robertson	12	12	5	4	5	5	10	8
Norman William								
Duncanson	12	11	5	4	5	5	-	-
Bradley Weston								
Collins	12	8	5	3	-	-	10	8
Joan Lorraine Scott	10	9	5	4	-	-	-	-
Christopher Andrew								
Spokes	12	12	5	4	-	-	-	-
Christopher Rodda	12	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Janice Fleming	12	12	5	5	5	5	10	9
Samuel Robert								
Henderson	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Directors' benefits

No director has received or become entitled to receive, during or since the financial year, a benefit because of a contract made by the company, controlled entity or related body corporate with a director, a firm which a director is a member or an entity in which a director has a substantial financial interest except as disclosed in note 25 to the financial statements. This statement excludes a benefit included in the aggregate amount of emoluments received or due and receivable by directors shown in the company's accounts, or the fixed salary of a full-time employee of the company, controlled entity or related body corporate.

Directors' interests

The interest in company shareholdings for each director are:

	Balance at the start of the year	Changes	Balance at the end of the year
Patricia Jean Robertson Norman William Duncanson Bradley Weston Collins	1,000 500	- - -	1,000 500
Joan Lorraine Scott Christopher Andrew Spokes	-	-	-
Christopher Rodda	-	-	-
Janice Fleming Samuel Robert Henderson	-	-	-

Shares under option

There were no unissued ordinary shares of the company under option outstanding at the date of this report.

Shares issued on the exercise of options

There were no ordinary shares of the company issued on the exercise of options during the year ended 30 June 2024 and up to the date of this report.

Directors' report (continued)

Indemnity and insurance of directors and officers

The company has indemnified all directors and management in respect of liabilities to other persons (other than the company or related body corporate) that may arise from their position as directors or management of the company except where the liability arises out of conduct involving the lack of good faith.

Disclosure of the nature of the liability and the amount of the premium is prohibited by the confidentiality clause of the contract of insurance.

Proceedings on behalf of the company

No person has applied to the Court under section 237 of the *Corporations Act 2001* for leave to bring proceedings on behalf of the company, or to intervene in any proceedings to which the company is a party for the purpose of taking responsibility on behalf of the company for all or part of those proceedings.

No proceedings have been brought or intervened in on behalf of the company with leave of the Court under section 237 of the Corporations Act 2001.

Indemnity and insurance of auditor

The company has not, during or since the end of the financial year, indemnified or agreed to indemnify the auditor of the company or any related entity against a liability incurred by the auditor.

During the financial year, the company has not paid a premium in respect of a contract to insure the auditor of the company or any related entity.

Non-audit services

The company may decide to employ the auditor on assignments additional to their statutory duties where the auditor's expertise and experience with the company are important. Details of the amounts paid or payable to the auditor (Andrew Frewin Stewart) for audit and non-audit services provided during the year are set out in note 26 to the accounts.

The board has considered the non-audit services provided during the year by the auditor and is satisfied that the provision of the non-audit services is compatible with, and did not compromise, the auditor independence requirements of the *Corporations Act 2001* for the following reasons:

- all non-audit services have been reviewed by the board to ensure they do not impact on the impartiality, integrity and
 objectivity of the auditor
- The non-audit services provided do not undermine the general principles relating to auditor independence as set out in
 APES 110 Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants, as they did not involve reviewing or auditing the auditor's own
 work, acting in a management or decision making capacity for the company, acting as an advocate for the company or
 jointly sharing risks and rewards.

Auditor's independence declaration

A copy of the auditor's independence declaration as required under section 307C of the *Corporations Act 2001* is set out immediately after this directors' report.

This report is made in accordance with a resolution of directors, pursuant to section 298(2)(a) of the Corporations Act 2001.

On behalf of the directors

Patricia Jean Robertson

21st August 2024

Auditor's independence declaration



Andrew Frewin Stewart 61 Bull Street Bendigo VIC 3550 ABN: 65 684 604 390 afs@afsbendigo.com.au 03 5443 0344

Adrian Downing

Lead Auditor

Independent auditor's independence declaration under section 307C of the *Corporations Act 2001* to the Directors of Cobden & Districts Community Finance Limited

As lead auditor for the audit of Cobden & Districts Community Finance Limited for the year ended 30 June 2024, I declare that, to the best of my knowledge and belief, there have been:

- no contraventions of the auditor independence requirements of the Corporations Act 2001 in relation to the audit; and
- ii) no contraventions of any applicable code of professional conduct in relation to the audit.

Andrew Frewin Stewart

61 Bull Street, Bendigo, Vic, 3550

Dated: 21 August 2024

Financial statements

Cobden & Districts Community Finance Limited Statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income For the year ended 30 June 2024

	Note	2024 \$	2023 \$
Revenue from contracts with customers	7	1,278,920	1,334,781
Other revenue Finance revenue Total revenue	8	6,312 17,570 1,302,802	57,302 4,175 1,396,258
Employee benefits expense Advertising and marketing costs Occupancy and associated costs System costs	9	(499,138) (16,589) (35,576) (29,109)	(478,823) (14,038) (51,926) (27,781)
Depreciation and amortisation expense Finance costs General administration expenses Total expenses before community contributions and income tax	9	(68,815) (7,461) (100,689) (757,377)	(93,234) (7,589) (87,645) (761,036)
Profit before community contributions and income tax expense		545,425	635,222
Charitable donations and sponsorships expense	9	(95,553)	(284,531)
Profit before income tax expense		449,872	350,691
Income tax expense	10	(112,929)	(88,019)
Profit after income tax expense for the year		336,943	262,672
Other comprehensive income for the year, net of tax			
Total comprehensive income for the year	:	336,943	262,672
		Cents	Cents
Basic earnings per share Diluted earnings per share	28 28	46.47 46.47	36.23 36.23

The above statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income should be read in conjunction with the accompanying notes

Financial statements (continued)

Cobden & Districts Community Finance Limited Statement of financial position As at 30 June 2024

Current assets Cash and cash equivalents 11 34,002 65,196 Trade and other receivables 12 101,143 111,302 Irvastments 13 508,913 329,175 Total current assets 844,058 505,673 Non-current assets Froperty, plant and equipment 14 372,222 347,445 Right-of-use assets 15 172,601 185,606 Intangible assets 16 24,860 49,721 Deferred tax assets 10 8,248 19,298 Total non-current assets 10 8,248 19,298 Total assets 17 64,211 176,7931 602,070 Total assets 17 64,211 178,983 170,743 Current tax iabilities 17 64,211 178,983 170,201 170,201 170,201 170,201 170,201 170,201 170,201 170,201 170,201 170,201 170,201 170,201 170,201 170,201		Note	2024 \$	2023 \$
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Equity 20 698,455 698,455 Issued capital 20 698,455 698,455 Retained earnings/(accumulated losses) 171,643 (114,550)	Total liabilities		351,891	523,838
Issued capital 20 698,455 698,455 Retained earnings/(accumulated losses) 171,643 (114,550)	Net assets	:	870,098	583,905
Issued capital 20 698,455 698,455 Retained earnings/(accumulated losses) 171,643 (114,550)	Equity			
Retained earnings/(accumulated losses)171,643(114,550)		20	698,455	698,455
Total equity <u>870,098</u> <u>583,905</u>		-		(114,550)
	Total equity		870,098	583,905

The above statement of financial position should be read in conjunction with the accompanying notes

Financial statements (continued)

Cobden & Districts Community Finance Limited Statement of changes in equity For the year ended 30 June 2024

	Note	Issued capital \$	Retained earnings \$	Total equity \$
Balance at 1 July 2022		698,455	(326,472)	371,983
Profit after income tax expense Other comprehensive income, net of tax Total comprehensive income		<u>-</u>	262,672 	262,672 - 262,672
Transactions with owners in their capacity as owners: Dividends provided for or paid	22		(50,750)	(50,750)
Balance at 30 June 2023	:	698,455	(114,550)	583,905
Balance at 1 July 2023		698,455	(114,550)	583,905
Profit after income tax expense Other comprehensive income, net of tax Total comprehensive income		<u>-</u> .	336,943 - 336,943	336,943 - 336,943
Total complehensive income			330,943	330,943
Transactions with owners in their capacity as owners: Dividends provided for or paid	22	<u> </u>	(50,750)	(50,750)
Balance at 30 June 2024	;	698,455	171,643	870,098

The above statement of changes in equity should be read in conjunction with the accompanying notes

Financial statements (continued)

Cobden & Districts Community Finance Limited Statement of cash flows For the year ended 30 June 2024

	Note	2024 \$	2023 \$
Cash flows from operating activities Receipts from customers (inclusive of GST) Payments to suppliers and employees (inclusive of GST) Interest received Interest and other finance costs paid Income taxes paid		1,427,913 (1,030,426) 8,738 (484) (101,539)	1,515,587 (969,789) 4,175 (820)
Net cash provided by operating activities	27	304,202	549,153
Cash flows from investing activities Redemption of/(investment in) term deposits Payments for property, plant and equipment Payments for intangible assets Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment		(179,738) (70,734) (26,400) 22,728	(329,175) (29,913) (52,206)
Net cash used in investing activities		(254,144)	(411,294)
Cash flows from financing activities Repayment of lease liabilities Interest and other finance costs paid Dividends paid Repayment of borrowings	22	(19,260) (6,787) (50,750) (4,455)	(16,520) (6,855) (50,750) 1,725
Net cash used in financing activities		(81,252)	(72,400)
Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the financial year		(31,194) 65,196	65,459 (263)
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the financial year	11	34,002	65,196

The above statement of cash flows should be read in conjunction with the accompanying notes

Notes to the financial statements

30 June 2024

Note 1. Reporting entity

The financial statements cover Cobden & Districts Community Finance Limited (the company) as an individual entity, which is a for-profit entity for financial reporting purposes under Australian Accounting Standards.

The company is an unlisted public company limited by shares, incorporated and domiciled in Australia. Its registered office and principal place of business is 37 Curdie Street, Cobden VIC 3266.

A description of the nature of the company's operations and its principal activity is included in the directors' report, which is not part of the financial statements.

Note 2. Basis of preparation and statement of compliance

The financial statements are general purpose financial statements which have been prepared in accordance with Australian Accounting Standards and Interpretations adopted by the Australian Accounting Standards Board (AASB) and the *Corporations Act 2001*. The financial statements comply with International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS) adopted by the International Accounting Standards Board (IASB). The financial statements have been prepared on an accrual and historical cost basis and are presented in Australian dollars, which is the company's functional and presentation currency.

The directors have a reasonable expectation that the company has adequate resources to pay its debts as and when they fall due for the foreseeable future. For these reasons, the directors continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the annual financial statements.

The financial statements were authorised for issue, in accordance with a resolution of directors, on 21 August 2024. The directors have the power to amend and reissue the financial statements.

Note 3. Material accounting policy information

The accounting policies that are material to the company are set out either in the respective notes or below. The accounting policies adopted are consistent with those of the previous financial year, unless otherwise stated.

Adoption of new and revised accounting standards

The company has adopted all of the new or amended Accounting Standards and Interpretations issued by the AASB that are mandatory for the current financial year. A description of the impact of new or amended Accounting Standards and Interpretations that have had a material impact on the company during the current financial year is outlined below:

AASB 2021-2 Amendments to Australian Accounting Standards – Disclosure of Accounting Policies and Definition of Accounting Estimates is mandatory for annual reporting periods beginning on or after 1 January 2023 and was adopted by the company in the preparation of the 30 June 2024 financial statements.

AASB 2021-2 includes amendments to AASB 101 *Presentation of Financial Statements*, requiring the company to disclose material accounting policy information in its financial statements rather than significant accounting policies which was required in previous financial years. Accounting policy information is material if it, when considered with other information, could reasonably be expected to influence decisions of primary users based on the financial statements.

Adoption of AASB 2021-2 has had no impact on the numerical information disclosed in the company's financial statements. Rather, adoption has required the company to remove significant accounting policy information from the notes to the financial statements that is not considered material.

Accounting standards issued but not yet effective

An assessment of accounting standards and interpretations issued by the AASB that are not yet mandatorily applicable to the company has been performed. No new or amended Accounting Standards or Interpretations that are not mandatory have been early adopted, nor are they expected to have a material impact on the company in future financial years.

Current and non-current classification

Assets and liabilities are presented in the statement of financial position based on current and non-current classification.

Note 3. Material accounting policy information (continued)

Investments

Investments includes non-derivative financial assets with fixed or determinable payments and fixed maturities where the company has the positive intention and ability to hold the financial asset to maturity. This category excludes financial assets that are held for an undefined period. Investments are carried at amortised cost using the effective interest rate method adjusted for any principal repayments. Gains and losses are recognised in profit or loss when the asset is derecognised or impaired.

Impairment of financial assets

The company recognises a loss allowance for expected credit losses on financial assets which are either measured at amortised cost or fair value through other comprehensive income. The measurement of the loss allowance depends upon the company's assessment at the end of each reporting period as to whether the financial instrument's credit risk has increased significantly since initial recognition, based on reasonable and supportable information that is available, without undue cost or effort to obtain.

Where there has not been a significant increase in exposure to credit risk since initial recognition, a 12-month expected credit loss allowance is estimated. This represents a portion of the asset's lifetime expected credit losses that is attributable to a default event that is possible within the next 12 months. Where a financial asset has become credit impaired or where it is determined that credit risk has increased significantly, the loss allowance is based on the asset's lifetime expected credit losses. The amount of expected credit loss recognised is measured on the basis of the probability weighted present value of anticipated cash shortfalls over the life of the instrument discounted at the original effective interest rate.

For financial assets mandatorily measured at fair value through other comprehensive income, the loss allowance is recognised in other comprehensive income with a corresponding expense through profit or loss. In all other cases, the loss allowance reduces the asset's carrying value with a corresponding expense through profit or loss.

Impairment of non-financial assets

At each reporting date, the company reviews the carrying amounts of its tangible assets and intangible assets to determine whether there is any indication those assets have suffered an impairment loss. If any such indication exists, the recoverable amount of the asset is estimated in order to determine the extent of any impairment loss.

If the recoverable amount of an asset is estimated to be less than its carrying amount, the carrying amount of the asset is reduced to its recoverable amount. An impairment loss is recognised in profit or loss immediately.

Recoverable amount is the higher of an asset's fair value less costs of disposal and value-in-use. The value-in-use is the present value of the estimated future cash flows relating to the asset using a pre-tax discount rate specific to the asset or cash-generating unit to which the asset belongs. Assets that do not have independent cash flows are grouped together to form a cash-generating unit.

Note 4. Critical accounting judgements, estimates and assumptions

The preparation of the financial statements requires the directors to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts in the financial statements. The directors continually evaluate their judgements and estimates in relation to assets, liabilities, contingent liabilities, revenue and expenses.

The directors base their judgements, estimates and assumptions on historical experience and on other various factors, including expectations of future events that it believes to be reasonable under the circumstances. Differences between the accounting judgements and estimates and actual results and outcomes are accounted for in future reporting periods. The judgements, estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities (refer to the respective notes) within the next financial year are discussed below.

Judgements

Timing of revenue recognition associated with trail commission

The company receives trailing commission from Bendigo Bank for products and services sold. Ongoing trailing commission payments are recognised on a monthly basis when earned as there is insufficient detail readily available to estimate the most likely amount of revenue without a high probability of significant reversal in a subsequent reporting period. The receipt of ongoing trailing commission revenue is outside the control of the company.

Note 4. Critical accounting judgements, estimates and assumptions (continued)

Allowance for expected credit losses on trade and other receivables

The allowance for expected credit losses assessment requires a degree of estimation and judgement. It is based on the lifetime expected credit loss, grouped based on days overdue, and makes assumptions to allocate an overall expected credit loss rate for each group. These assumptions include recent sales experience and historical collection rates.

The company has not recognised an allowance for expected credit losses in relation to trade and other receivables for the following reasons:

- The company's trade receivables are limited to the monthly profit share distribution from Bendigo Bank, which is received 10 business days post month end.
- The credit risk (i.e. the risk that a customer will not make repayments) is for Bendigo Bank to bear as long as the company
 has complied with the appropriate procedures and relevant obligations and has not exercised a discretion in granting or
 extending credit. The directors are not aware of any such non-compliance at balance date.
- The company has reviewed credit ratings provided by Standard & Poors, Moody's and Fitch Ratings to determine the level of credit exposure to the company.
- The company has not experienced any instances of default in relation to receivables owed to the company from Bendigo Bank.

Impairment of non-financial assets

The company assesses impairment of non-financial assets other than goodwill and other indefinite life intangible assets at each reporting date by evaluating conditions specific to the consolidated entity and to the particular asset that may lead to impairment. If an impairment trigger exists, the recoverable amount of the asset is determined. This involves fair value less costs of disposal or value-in-use calculations, which incorporate a number of key estimates and assumptions. The directors did not identify any impairment indications during the financial year.

Recovery of deferred tax assets

Deferred tax assets are recognised for deductible temporary differences only if the company considers it is probable that future taxable amounts will be available to utilise those temporary differences and losses.

Lease term

The lease term is a significant component in the measurement of both the right-of-use asset and lease liability. Judgement is exercised in determining whether there is reasonable certainty that an option to extend the lease will be exercised, or an option to terminate the lease will not be exercised, when ascertaining the periods to be included in the lease term.

In determining the lease term, all facts and circumstances that create an economical incentive to exercise an extension option, or not to exercise a termination option, are considered at the lease commencement date. Factors considered may include the importance of the asset to the's operations, comparison of terms and conditions to prevailing market rates, incurrence of significant penalties, existence of significant leasehold improvements and the costs and disruption to replace the asset. The reassesses whether it is reasonably certain to exercise an extension option, or not exercise a termination option, if there is a significant event or significant change in circumstances.

The company includes extension options applicable to the lease of branch premises in its calculations of both the right-ofuse asset and lease liability except where the company is reasonably certain it will not exercise the extension option. This is due to the significant disruption of relocating premises and the loss on disposal of leasehold improvements fitted out in the leased premises.

Estimates and assumptions

Estimation of useful lives of assets

The company determines the estimated useful lives and related depreciation and amortisation charges for its property, plant and equipment and finite life intangible assets. The useful lives could change significantly as a result of technical innovations or some other event. The depreciation and amortisation charge will increase where the useful lives are less than previously estimated lives or assets that have been abandoned or sold will be written off or written down.

Note 4. Critical accounting judgements, estimates and assumptions (continued)

Incremental borrowing rate

Where the interest rate implicit in a lease cannot be readily determined, which is generally the case for the company's lease agreements, an incremental borrowing rate is estimated to discount future lease payments to measure the present value of the lease liability at the lease commencement date. This rate is based on what the company estimates it would have to pay a third party to borrow the funds necessary to obtain an asset of a similar value to the right-of-use asset, with similar terms, security and economic environment.

Employee benefits provision

The liability for employee benefits expected to be settled more than 12 months from the reporting date are recognised and measured at the present value of the estimated future cash flows to be made in respect of all employees at the reporting date. In determining the present value of the liability, estimates of attrition rates and inflation have been taken into account.

The company uses historical employee attrition rates in determining the probability of an employee, at a given date, achieving continuous employment eligible for entitlement in accordance with long service leave legislation.

In the absence of sufficient historical employee attrition rates, the company applies a benchmark probability rate from across the Community Bank network to factor in estimating the probability of an employee, at a given date, achieving continuous employment eligible for entitlement in accordance with legislation.

Lease make good provision

A provision has been made for the present value of anticipated costs for future restoration of leased premises. The provision includes future cost estimates associated with closure of the premises. The calculation of this provision requires assumptions such as application of closure dates and cost estimates. The provision recognised for each site is periodically reviewed and updated based on the facts and circumstances available at the time. Changes to the estimated future costs for sites are recognised in the statement of financial position by adjusting the asset and the provision. Reductions in the provision that exceed the carrying amount of the asset will be recognised in profit or loss.

Note 5. Economic dependency

The company has entered into a franchise agreement with Bendigo Bank that governs the management of the Community Bank. The company is economically dependent on the ongoing receipt of income under the franchise agreement with Bendigo Bank. The directors have no reason to believe a new franchise arrangement under mutually acceptable terms will not be forthcoming following expiry in June 2025.

The company operates as a franchise of Bendigo Bank, using the name "Bendigo Bank" and the logo and system of operations of Bendigo Bank. The company manages the Community Bank on behalf of Bendigo Bank, however all transactions with customers conducted through the Community Bank are effectively conducted between the customers and Bendigo Bank.

All deposits are made with Bendigo Bank, and all personal and investment products are products of Bendigo Bank, with the company facilitating the provision of those products. All loans, leases or hire purchase transactions, issues of new credit or debit cards, temporary or bridging finance and any other transaction that involves creating a new debt, or increasing or changing the terms of an existing debt owed to Bendigo Bank, must be approved by Bendigo Bank. All credit transactions are made with Bendigo Bank, and all credit products are products of Bendigo Bank.

The company promotes and sells the products and services, but is not a party to the transaction.

The credit risk (i.e. the risk that a customer will not make repayments) is for the Bendigo Bank to bear as long as the company has complied with the appropriate procedures and relevant obligations and has not exercised a discretion in granting or extending credit.

Note 5. Economic dependency (continued)

Bendigo Bank provides significant assistance in establishing and maintaining the Community Bank franchise operations. It also continues to provide ongoing management and operational support and other assistance and guidance in relation to all aspects of the franchise operation, including advice and assistance in relation to:

- the design, layout and fit out of the Community Bank premises
- training for the branch manager and other employees in banking, management systems and interface protocol
- methods and procedures for the sale of products and provision of services
- security and cash logistic controls
- calculation of company revenue and payment of many operating and administrative expenses
- the formulation and implementation of advertising and promotional programs
- sales techniques and proper customer relations
- providing payroll services.

Note 6. Change to comparative figures

Classification of term deposits

During the year the directors reviewed the requirements of AASB 107 Statement of Cash Flows and noted term deposits normally qualify as a cash and cash equivalent only when they have initial investment periods of three months or less. In previous financial years the company classified all term deposits as cash and cash equivalents in the preparation of the financial statements even if they had initial investment periods greater than three months.

In the preparation of the financial statements for the current financial year, the directors updated its accounting policy to align to the requirements of AASB 107, restating comparatives figures to reclassify term deposits with initial investment periods greater than three months as current investments instead of cash and cash equivalents in the Statement of financial position.

The change in classification had the following impacts on comparative figures:

- Cash and cash equivalents decreased and investments increased by \$329,175 at 30 June 2023 as reported in the Statement of financial position.
- Opening and closing cash balances were reduced to exclude term deposits with initial investment periods greater than
 three months as reported in the Statement of cash flows.
- Investments in and redemptions of term deposits with initial investment periods greater than three months are now classified within investment activities as reported in the Statement of cash flows.

The change in classification had no impact on the company's net profit or net asset position.

Calculation of right-of-use asset cost and accumulated depreciation

On adoption of AASB 16 Leases on 1 July 2019, the company previously recognised the right-of-use asset cost and accumulated depreciation on a gross basis from the commencement of the lease as if AASB 16 had always been applied by the company.

During the financial year the company recorded a change in accounting policy, whereby it elected to recognise the right-ofuse asset net of accumulated depreciation on initial adoption of AASB 16. The change in accounting policy had no impact on the company's net profit or net asset position, however it did reduce the company's right-of-use asset cost and accumulated depreciation at 30 June 2023 by \$37,697.

Note 7. Revenue from contracts with customers

	\$	\$
Margin income	1,071,944	1,119,530
Fee income	57,834	60,711
Commission income	149,142	154,540
	1,278,920	1,334,781

2023

2024

Note 7. Revenue from contracts with customers (continued)

Accounting policy for revenue from contracts with customers

The company has entered into a franchise agreement with Bendigo Bank. The company delivers banking and financial services of Bendigo Bank to its community. The franchise agreement provides for a share of interest, fee, and commission revenue earned by the company. Interest margin share is based on a funds transfer pricing methodology which recognises that income is derived from deposits held, and that loans granted incur a funding cost. Fees are based on the company's current fee schedule and commissions are based on the agreements in place. All margin revenue is recorded as non-interest income when the company's right to receive the payment is established.

The company acts as an agent under the franchise agreement and revenue arises from the rendering of services through its franchise agreement.

Revenue is recognised on an accruals basis, at the fair value of consideration specified in the franchise agreement, as follows:

Revenue stream
Franchise agreement profit share

Includes
Income

Margin, commission, and fee its obligation to arrange for the of the relevant service.

Services to be provided to the customer by the supplier (Bendigo Bank as franchisor).

Margin, commission, and fee its obligation to arrange for the of the relevant service.

Revenue is accrued monthly and paid within 10 business (Bendigo Bank as franchisor).

Margin, commission, and fee its obligation to arrange for the of the relevant service.

Revenue is accrued monthly and paid within 10 business days after the end of each month.

All revenue is stated net of the amount of GST. There was no revenue from contracts with customers recognised over time during the financial year.

Revenue calculation

The franchise agreement provides that three forms of revenue may be earned by the company which are margin, commission and fee income. Bendigo Bank decides the form of revenue the company earns on different types of products and services. The revenue earned by the company is dependent on the business that it generates, interest rates and funds transfer pricing and other factors, such as economic and local conditions.

Margin income

Margin on core banking products is arrived at through the following calculation:

Interest paid by customers on loans less interest paid to customers on deposits plus: any deposit returns i.e. interest return applied by Bendigo Bank for a deposit minus: any costs of funds i.e. interest applied by Bendigo Bank to fund a loan.

The company is entitled to a share of the margin earned by Bendigo Bank. If this reflects a loss, the company incurs a share of that loss.

Commission income

Commission income is generated from the sale of products and services. This commission is recognised at a point in time which reflects when the company has fulfilled its performance obligation. Refer to note 4 for further information regarding key judgements applied by the directors in relation to the timing of revenue recognition from trail commission.

Fee income

Fee income is a share of what is commonly referred to as 'bank fees and charges' charged to customers by Bendigo Bank including fees for loan applications and account transactions.

Core banking products

Bendigo Bank has identified some products and services as 'core banking products'. It may change the products and services which are identified as core banking products by giving the company at least 30 days notice. Core banking products currently include Bendigo Bank branded home loans, term deposits and at call deposits.

Note 7. Revenue from contracts with customers (continued)

Ability to change financial return

Under the franchise agreement, Bendigo Bank may change the form and amount of financial return the company receives. The reasons it may make a change include changes in industry or economic conditions or changes in the way Bendigo Bank earns revenue.

The change may be to the method of calculation of margin, the amount of margin, commission and fee income or a change of a margin to a commission or vice versa. This may affect the amount of revenue the company receives on a particular product or service.

Bendigo Bank must not reduce the margin and commission the company receives on core banking products and services to less than 50% (on an aggregate basis) of Bendigo Bank's margin at that time. For other products and services, there is no restriction on the change Bendigo Bank may make.

Note 8. Other revenue

	2024 \$	2023 \$
Net gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment Market development fund Other income	6,312	56,250 1,052
	6,312	57,302

Accounting policy for market development fund

In previous years Bendigo Bank made market development fund (MDF) payments to the company, which has been based on the volume of business attributed to a branch. The purpose of the discretionary payments is to assist with local market development activities, including community sponsorships and grants. It is for the board to decide how to use the MDF. The payments from Bendigo Bank are discretionary and may change the amount or stop making them at any time. Bendigo Bank ceased the MDF during the previous year and therefore the company did not receive any contributions during the current financial year.

Note 9. Expenses

Employee benefits expense

	2024 \$	2023 \$
Wages and salaries	435,875	398,504
Non-cash benefits	7,044	6,861
Superannuation contributions	44,929	40,644
Expenses related to long service leave	(10,659)	7,038
Other expenses	21,949	25,776
	499,138	478,823

Note 9. Expenses (continued)

Depreciation and amortisation expense	2024	2023
	\$	\$
Depreciation of non-current assets Buildings	2,284	2,284
Leasehold improvements Plant and equipment	19,534 874	18,617 27,600
Motor vehicles	6,849 29,541	6,584 55,085
Depreciation of right-of-use assets		
Leased land and buildings	14,413	13,290
Amortisation of intangible assets Franchise fee	4,144	4,143
Franchise establishment fee	10,000	10,000
Franchise renewal fee	10,717 24,861	10,716 24,859
	68,815	93,234
Leases recognition exemption	2024 \$	2023 \$
Expenses relating to low-value leases	8,516	9,308
Charitable donations and sponsorships expense	2024	2023
	\$	\$
Direct donation, sponsorship and grant payments	95,553	284,531

The overarching philosophy of the Community Bank model, is to support the local community in which the company operates. This is achieved by circulating the flow of financial capital into the local economy through community contributions (such as donations, sponsorships and grants).

Note 10. Income tax

	2024 \$	2023 \$
Income tax expense Current tax Movement in deferred tax Recoupment of prior year tax losses	101,879 11,050 	56,151 (5,410) 37,278
Aggregate income tax expense	112,929	88,019
Prima facie income tax reconciliation Profit before income tax expense	449,872	350,691
Tax at the statutory tax rate of 25%	112,468	87,673
Tax effect of: Non-deductible expenses	461	346
Income tax expense	112,929	88,019
	2024 \$	2023 \$
Deferred tax assets/(liabilities) Employee benefits Provision for lease make good Deductible prepayments Income accruals Lease liabilities Right-of-use assets	9,125 1,383 (4,190) (2,209) 47,289 (43,150)	17,937 1,327 (3,666) - 50,102 (46,402)
Deferred tax asset	8,248	19,298
	2024 \$	2023 \$
Provision for income tax	56,491	56,151

Accounting policy for income tax

The income tax expense or benefit for the period is the tax payable on that period's taxable income based on the applicable income tax rate adjusted by the changes in deferred tax assets and liabilities attributable to temporary differences, unused tax losses and the adjustment recognised for prior periods, where applicable.

Accounting policy for current tax

Current tax assets and liabilities are measured at amounts expected to be recovered from or paid to the taxation authorities. It is calculated using tax rates and tax laws that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the reporting date.

Accounting policy for deferred tax

The carrying amount of deferred tax assets is reviewed at each reporting date and reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that sufficient taxable profit will be available to allow all or part of the deferred tax asset to be utilised.

140tc 11. Oddii dila cadii equivalenta	Note 1	1. Ca	ish and	cash	equivalents
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	2024 \$	2023 \$
Cash at bank and on hand	34,002	65,196
Note 12. Trade and other receivables		
	2024 \$	2023 \$
Trade receivables	75,549	96,641
Accrued income Prepayments	8,832 16,762 25,594	14,661 14,661
	101,143	111,302

Accounting policy for trade and other receivables

Trade receivables are initially recognised at fair value and subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method, less any allowance for expected credit losses. The company's trade receivables are limited to the monthly profit share distribution from Bendigo Bank, which is received 10 business days post month end.

Note 13. Investments

	2024 \$	2023 \$
Current assets Term deposits	508,913	329,175
Note 14. Property, plant and equipment		
	2024 \$	2023 \$
Land - at cost	49,252	49,252
Buildings - at cost Less: Accumulated depreciation	91,366 (28,916) 62,450	91,366 (26,632) 64,734
Leasehold improvements - at cost Less: Accumulated depreciation	389,507 (180,432) 209,075	357,945 (160,897) 197,048
Plant and equipment - at cost Less: Accumulated depreciation	84,476 (65,971) 18,505	81,107 (65,097) 16,010
Motor vehicles - at cost Less: Accumulated depreciation	35,804 (2,864) 32,940	32,920 (12,519) 20,401
	372,222	347,445

Note 14. Property, plant and equipment (continued)

Reconciliations of the carrying values at the beginning and end of the current and previous financial year are set out below:

	Land \$	Buildings \$	Leasehold improvements	Plant and equipment \$	Motor Vehicle	Total \$
Balance at 1 July 2022 Additions Depreciation	49,252	67,018 - (2,284)	208,600 7,065 (18,617)	20,762 22,848 (27,600)	26,985 - (6,584)	372,617 29,913 (55,085)
•		,				
Balance at 30 June 2023 Additions	49,252 -	64,734	197,048 31,561	16,010 3,369	20,401 35,804	347,445 70,734
Disposals Depreciation		(2,284)	(19,534)	(874)	(16,416) (6,849)	(16,416) (29,541)
Balance at 30 June 2024	49,252	62,450	209,075	18,505	32,940	372,222

Accounting policy for property, plant and equipment

Property, plant and equipment are measured at cost or fair value as applicable, less accumulated depreciation and accumulated impairment losses. Historical cost includes expenditure that is directly attributable to the acquisition of the items.

Depreciation is calculated on a straight-line basis to write off the net cost of each item of property, plant and equipment over their expected useful lives as follows:

Leasehold improvements	4 to 40 years
Plant & equipment	0 to 40 years
Motor Vehicles	5 years

The residual values, useful lives and depreciation methods are reviewed, and adjusted if appropriate, at each reporting date.

Leasehold improvements are depreciated over the unexpired period of the lease or the estimated useful life of the assets. Land is not depreciated.

An item of property, plant and equipment is derecognised upon disposal or when there is no future economic benefit to the company. Gains and losses between the carrying amount and the disposal proceeds are taken to profit or loss.

Note 15. Right-of-use assets

	2024 \$	2023 \$
Land and buildings - right-of-use Less: Accumulated depreciation	239,399 (66,798)	237,991 (52,385)
	172,601	185,606

Reconciliations of the carrying values at the beginning and end of the current and previous financial year are set out below:

	Land and buildings \$
Balance at 1 July 2022	186,059
Remeasurement adjustments	12,837
Depreciation expense	(13,290)
Balance at 30 June 2023	185,606
Remeasurement adjustments	1,408
Depreciation expense	(14,413)
Balance at 30 June 2024	172,601

Note 15. Right-of-use assets (continued)

Accounting policy for right-of-use assets

Right-of-use assets are initially measured at cost, which comprises the initial amount of the lease liability adjusted for costs to dismantle and remove the underlying asset or to restore the underlying asset or the site on which it is located, less any lease incentives received.

Right-of-use assets are depreciated on a straight-line basis over the unexpired period of the lease. Right-of-use assets are subject to impairment and are adjusted for any remeasurement of lease liabilities.

Refer to note 18 for more information on lease arrangements.

Note 16. Intangible assets

2024 \$	2023 \$
71,440	71,440
(67,297)	(63,152)
4,143	8,288
157,203	157,203
(146,486)	(135,770)
10,717	21,433
50,000	50,000
(40,000)	(30,000)
10,000	20,000
24,860	49,721
	\$ 71,440 (67,297) 4,143 157,203 (146,486) 10,717 50,000 (40,000)

Reconciliations of the carrying values at the beginning and end of the current and previous financial year are set out below:

	Franchise fee \$	Establishment fee \$	Franchise renewal fee \$	Total \$
Balance at 1 July 2022	12,430	30,000	32,150	74,580
Amortisation expense	(4,143)	(10,000)	(10,716)	(24,859)
Balance at 30 June 2023	8,287	20,000	21,434	49,721
Amortisation expense	(4,144)	(10,000)	(10,717)	(24,861)
Balance at 30 June 2024	4,143	10,000	10,717	24,860

Accounting policy for intangible assets

Intangible assets of the company relate to the franchise fees paid to Bendigo Bank which conveys the right to operate the Community Bank franchise.

Intangible assets are measured on initial recognition at cost. Subsequent expenditure is capitalised only when it increases the future economic benefits embodied in the specific asset to which it relates.

The franchise fees paid by the company are amortised over their useful life and assessed for impairment whenever impairment indicators are present.

The estimated useful life and amortisation method for the current and comparative periods are as follows:

Asset class	<u>Method</u>	<u>Useful life</u>	Expiry/renewal date
Establishment fee	Straight-line	Over the franchise term (5 years)	June 2025
Franchise fee	Straight-line	Over the franchise term (4 years)	June 2025
Franchise renewal fee	Straight-line	Over the franchise term (4 years)	June 2025

Amortisation methods, useful life, and residual values are reviewed and adjusted, if appropriate, at each reporting date.

Change in estimates

During the financial year, the company assessed estimates used for intangible assets including useful lives, residual values, and amortisation methods. There were no changes in estimates for the current reporting period.

Note 17. Trade and other payables

	2024 \$	2023 \$
Current liabilities		
Trade payables Other payables and accruals	15,253 48,958	93,459 85,524
	64,211	178,983
	2024 \$	2023 \$
Financial liabilities at amortised cost classified as trade and other payables	04.044	470.000
Trade and other payables less other payables and accruals (net GST payable to the ATO)	64,211 (24,184)	178,983 (24,535)
	40,027	154,448
Note 18. Lease liabilities		
	2024 \$	2023 \$
Current liabilities Land and buildings lease liabilities	10.052	40.004
Land and ballaringo loado habililloo	18,952	12,361
Non-current liabilities Land and buildings lease liabilities	170,204	188,045
Non-current liabilities	170,204	188,045
Non-current liabilities Land and buildings lease liabilities		
Non-current liabilities Land and buildings lease liabilities	170,204 2024	188,045 2023

Accounting policy for lease liabilities

A lease liability is recognised at the commencement date of a lease. The lease liability is initially measured at the present value of the lease payments to be made over the term of the lease, including renewal options if the company is reasonably certain to exercise such options, discounted using the company's incremental borrowing rate.

The company has applied the following accounting policy choices in relation to lease liabilities:

- The company has elected not to separate lease and non-lease components when calculating the lease liability for property leases.
- The company has elected not to recognise right-of-use assets and lease liabilities for short-term leases and low-value assets, which include the company's lease of information technology equipment. The company recognises the lease payments associated with these leases as an expense on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

The company's lease portfolio includes:

Lease	Discount rate	Non-cancellable term	Renewal options available	Reasonably certain to exercise options	Lease term end date used in calculations
Cobden Branch	3.54%	5 vears	2 x 5 vears	Yes	June 2036

Note 19. Employee benefits

	2024 \$	2023 \$
Current liabilities Annual leave Long service leave	19,096 16,152	42,955 28,335
	35,248	71,290
Non-current liabilities Long service leave	1,253	456

Accounting policy for short-term employee benefits

Liabilities for annual leave and long service leave expected to be settled wholly within 12 months of the reporting date are measured at the amounts expected to be paid when the liabilities are settled. Non-accumulating non-vesting sick leave is expected when the leave is taken and is measured at the rates paid or payable.

Accounting policy for other long-term employee benefits

The liability for annual leave and long service leave not expected to be settled within 12 months of the reporting date are measured at the present value of expected future payments to be made in respect of services provided by employees up to the reporting date. Consideration is given to expected future wage and salary levels, experience of employee departures and periods of service. Expected future payments are discounted using market yields at the reporting date on corporate bonds with terms to maturity and currency that match, as closely as possible, the estimated future cash outflows.

Remeasurements are recognised in profit or loss in the period in which they arise.

Note 20. Issued capital

	2024	2023	2024	2023
	Shares	Shares	\$	\$
Ordinary shares - fully paid	725,012	725,012	725,012	725,012
Less: Equity raising costs			(26,557)	(26,557)
	725,012	725,012	698,455	698,455

Accounting policy for issued capital

Ordinary shares are recognised at the fair value of the consideration received by the company being \$1 per share. Any transaction costs arising on the issue of ordinary shares are recognised directly in equity as a reduction of the share proceeds received.

Rights attached to issued capital

Ordinary shares

Voting rights

Subject to some limited exceptions, each member has the right to vote at a general meeting.

On a show of hands or a poll, each member attending the meeting (whether they are attending the meeting in person or by attorney, corporate representative or proxy) has one vote, regardless of the number of shares held. However, where a person attends a meeting in person and is entitled to vote in more than one capacity (for example, the person is a member and has also been appointed as proxy for another member) that person may only exercise one vote on a show of hands. On a poll, that person may exercise one vote as a member and one vote for each other member that person represents as duly appointed attorney, corporate representative or proxy.

The purpose of giving each member only one vote, regardless of the number of shares held, is to reflect the nature of the company as a community based company, by providing that all members of the community who have contributed to the establishment and ongoing operation of the Community Bank branch have the same ability to influence the operation of the company.

Dividends

Generally, dividends are payable to members in proportion to the amount of the share capital paid up on the shares held by them, subject to any special rights and restrictions for the time being attaching to shares. The franchise agreement with Bendigo Bank contains a limit on the level of profits or funds that may be distributed to shareholders. There is also a restriction on the payment of dividends to certain shareholders if they have a prohibited shareholding interest (see below).

Note 20. Issued capital

Transfer

Generally, ordinary shares are freely transferable. However, the directors have a discretion to refuse to register a transfer of shares.

Subject to the foregoing, shareholders may transfer shares by a proper transfer effected in accordance with the company's constitution and the *Corporations Act 2001*.

Prohibited shareholding interest

A person must not have a prohibited shareholding interest in the company.

In summary, a person has a prohibited shareholding interest if any of the following applies:

- They control or own 10% or more of the shares in the company (the "10% limit").
- In the opinion of the board they do not have a close connection to the community or communities in which the company predominantly carries on business (the "close connection test").
- Where the person is a shareholder, after the transfer of shares in the company to that person the number of shareholders in the company is (or would be) lower than the base number (the "base number test"). The base number is 302. As at the date of this report, the company had 328 shareholders (2023: 329 shareholders).

As with voting rights, the purpose of this prohibited shareholding provision is to reflect the community-based nature of the company.

Where a person has a prohibited shareholding interest, the voting and dividend rights attaching to the shares in which the person (and their associates) has a prohibited shareholding interest in are suspended.

The board has the power to request information from a person who has (or is suspected by the board of having) a legal or beneficial interest in any shares in the company or any voting power in the company, for the purpose of determining whether a person has a prohibited shareholding interest. If the board becomes aware that a member has a prohibited shareholding interest, it must serve a notice requiring the member (or the member's associate) to dispose of the number of shares the board considers necessary to remedy the breach. If a person fails to comply with such a notice within a specified period (that must be between three and six months), the board is authorised to sell the specified shares on behalf of that person. The holder will be entitled to the consideration from the sale of the shares, less any expenses incurred by the board in selling or otherwise dealing with those shares.

In the constitution, members acknowledge and recognise that the exercise of the powers given to the board may cause considerable disadvantage to individual members, but that such a result may be necessary to enforce the prohibition.

Note 21. Capital management

The board's policy is to maintain a strong capital base so as to sustain future development of the company. The board monitor the return on capital and the level of distributions to shareholders. Capital is represented by total equity as recorded in the statement of financial position.

In accordance with the franchise agreement, in any 12 month period the funds distributed to shareholders shall not exceed the distribution limit.

The distribution limit is the greater of:

- 20% of the profit or funds of the company otherwise available for distribution to shareholders in that 12 month period;
 and
- subject to the availability of distributable profits, the relevant rate of return multiplied by the average level of share capital of the company over that 12 month period where the relevant rate of return is equal to the weighted average interest rate on 90 day bank bills over that 12 month period plus 5%.

The board is managing the growth of the business in line with this requirement. There are no other externally imposed capital requirements, although the nature of the company is such that amounts will be paid in the form of charitable donations and sponsorship. Charitable donations and sponsorship paid for the financial year can be seen in the statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive Income.

There were no changes in the company's approach to capital management during the year.

Note 22. Dividends

Dividends provided for and paid during the period

The following dividends were provided for and paid to shareholders during the financial year as presented in the Statement of changes in equity and Statement of cash flows.

	2024 \$	2023 \$
Fully franked dividend of 7 cents per share (2023: Nil cents) Unfranked dividend of Nil cents per share (2023: 7 cents)	50,750 	50,750
	50,750	50,750
Franking credits	2024 \$	2023 \$
Franking credits (debits) arising from income taxes paid (refunded) Franking debits from the payment of franked distributions	101,539 16,917 118,456	- - -
Franking transactions that will arise subsequent to the financial year end: Balance at the end of the financial year Franking credits (debits) that will arise from payment (refund) of income tax Franking credits available for future reporting periods	118,456 56,491 174,947	56,151 56,151

Accounting policy for dividends

Dividends are recognised when declared during the financial year and no longer at the discretion of the company.

Note 23. Financial risk management

The company's financial instruments include trade receivables and payables, cash and cash equivalents, investments and lease liabilities. The company does not have any derivatives.

The directors are responsible for monitoring and managing the financial risk exposure of the company, to which end it monitors the financial risk management policies and exposures and approves financial transactions within the scope of its authority.

The directors have identified that the only significant financial risk exposures of the consolidated entity are liquidity and market (price) risk. Other financial risks are not significant to the company due to the following factors:

- The company has no foreign exchange risk as all of its account balances and transactions are in Australian Dollars.
- The company's franchise agreement limits the company's credit exposure to one financial institution, being Bendigo Bank. The company monitors credit worthiness through review of credit ratings, Bendigo Bank is rated BBB+ on Standard & Poor's credit ratings.
- The company has no direct exposure to movements in commodity prices.
- The company's interest-bearing instruments are held at amortised cost which have fair values that approximate their carrying value since all cash and payables have maturity dates within 12 months.
- The company has no borrowings.

Further details regarding the categories of financial instruments held by the company that hold such exposure are detailed below.

Note 23. Financial risk management (continued)

	2024 \$	2023 \$
Financial assets at amortised cost		
Trade and other receivables (note 12)	84,381	96,641
Cash and cash equivalents (note 11)	34,002	65,196
	118,383	161,837
Financial liabilities		
Trade and other payables (note 17)	40,027	154,448
Lease liabilities (note 18)	189,156	200,406
Chattel mortgage		11,246
	229,183	366,100

At balance date, the fair value of financial instruments approximated their carrying values.

Accounting policy for financial instruments

Financial assets

Classification

The company classifies its financial assets into the following categories:

Amortised cost

Financial assets are subsequently measured in their entirety at either amortised cost or fair value, depending on the classification of the financial asset.

The company's financial assets measured at amortised cost comprise trade and other receivables, cash and cash equivalents and investments in term deposits.

Derecognition

A financial asset is derecognised when the company's contractual right to its cash flows expires, or the asset is transferred in such a way that all the risks and rewards of ownership are substantially transferred.

Impairment of trade and other receivables

Impairment of trade receivables is determined using the simplified approach which uses an estimation of lifetime expected credit losses. The company has not recognised an allowance for expected credit losses in relation to trade and other receivables. Refer to note 4 for further information.

Financial liabilities

Classification

The company classifies its financial liabilities at amortised cost.

Derecognition

A financial liability is derecognised then it is extinguished, cancelled or expires.

Market risk

Market risk is the risk that changes in market prices - e.g. foreign exchange rates, interest rates, and equity prices - will affect the company's income or the value of its holdings in financial instruments.

Interest-bearing assets and liabilities are held with Bendigo Bank and subject to movements in market interest rates. The company held cash and cash equivalents of \$34,002 at 30 June 2023 (2023: \$65,196) and term deposits of \$508,913 at 30 June 2024 (2024: \$329,175).

Note 23. Financial risk management (continued)

Price risk

The company is not exposed to equity securities price risk as it does not hold investments for sale or at fair value. The company is not exposed to commodity price risk.

Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the company will encounter difficulty in meeting the obligations associated with its financial liabilities that are settled by delivering cash or another financial asset. The company's approach to managing liquidity is to ensure, as far as possible, that it will have sufficient liquidity to meet its liabilities when they are due, under both normal and stressed conditions, without incurring unacceptable losses or risking damage to the company's reputation.

The following are the company's remaining contractual maturities of financial liabilities. The contractual cash flow amounts are gross and undiscounted and therefore may differ from their carrying amount in the statement of financial position.

2024	1 year or less \$	Between 1 and 5 years \$	Over 5 years	Remaining contractual maturities \$
Trade and other payables	64,211	-	-	64,211
Lease liabilities	18,952	77,026	134,796	230,774
Total non-derivatives	83,163	77,026	134,796	294,985
2023	1 year or less \$	Between 1 and 5 years \$	Over 5 years	Remaining contractual maturities \$
Trade and other payables	178,983	_	_	178,983
Lease liabilities	19,256	77,026	154,052	250,334
Chattel mortgage	5,302	5,944		11,246
Total non-derivatives	203,541	82,970	154,052	440,563

Note 24. Key management personnel disclosures

The following persons were directors of Cobden & Districts Community Finance Limited during the financial year and/or up to the date of signing of these Financial Statements.

Patricia Jean Robertson Norman William Duncanson Bradley Weston Collins Joan Lorraine Scott

Christopher Andrew Spokes Christopher Rodda Janice Fleming Samuel Robert Henderson

No director of the company receives remuneration for services as a company director or committee member.

There are no executives within the company whose remuneration is required to be disclosed.

Note 25. Related party transactions

Key management personnel

Disclosures relating to key management personnel are set out in note 24.

Receivable from and payable to related parties

There were no trade receivables from or trade payables to related parties at the current and previous reporting date.

Terms and conditions of transactions with related parties

Transactions between related parties are on normal commercial terms and conditions no more favourable than those available to other parties unless otherwise stated.

Note 25. Related party transactions (continued)

Transactions with related parties

The following transactions occurred with related parties:

	2024 \$	2023 \$
A director owns and operates a local Kitchens and Joinery business which the bank used for joinery works at the Cobden branch.	-	5,508
The company provided a grant to the Lions Club of Camperdown which a director was a Facilitator of the Club's Vision Screening Program.	25,000	-
The company provided a sponsorship to Camperdown Girl Guides where a director's family member is the Treasurer.	5,000	_

Note 26. Remuneration of auditors

During the financial year the following fees were paid or payable for services provided by Andrew Frewin Stewart, the auditor of the company:

	2024 \$	2023 \$
Audit services Audit or review of the financial statements	7,850	5,900
Other services Taxation advice and tax compliance services General advisory services Share registry services	450 3,546 6,813	3,590 5,078
	10,809	8,668
	18,659	14,568

Note 27. Reconciliation of profit after income tax to net cash provided by operating activities

	2024 \$	2023 \$
Profit after income tax expense for the year	336,943	262,672
Adjustments for: Depreciation and amortisation Net gain on disposal of non-current assets Lease liabilities interest	68,815 (6,312) 6,787	92,024 - 6,855
Change in operating assets and liabilities: Decrease/(increase) in trade and other receivables Decrease in deferred tax assets Increase/(decrease) in trade and other payables Increase in provision for income tax Increase/(decrease) in employee benefits Increase in other provisions	10,159 11,050 (88,524) 340 (35,245)	(18,232) 31,868 96,922 56,151 20,708 185
Net cash provided by operating activities	304,202	549,153

Note 28. Earnings per share

	2024 \$	2023 \$
Profit after income tax	336,943	262,672
	Number	Number
Weighted average number of ordinary shares used in calculating basic earnings per share	725,012	725,012
Weighted average number of ordinary shares used in calculating diluted earnings per share	725,012	725,012
	Cents	Cents
Basic earnings per share Diluted earnings per share	46.47 46.47	36.23 36.23

Accounting policy for earnings per share

Basic and diluted earnings per share is calculated by dividing the profit attributable to the owners of Cobden & Districts Community Finance Limited, by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the financial year.

Note 29. Commitments

The company has no commitments contracted for which would be provided for in future reporting periods.

Note 30. Contingencies

There were no contingent liabilities or contingent assets at the date of this report.

Note 31. Events after the reporting period

No matter or circumstance has arisen since 30 June 2024 that has significantly affected, or may significantly affect the company's operations, the results of those operations, or the company's state of affairs in future financial years.

Directors' declaration

30 June 2024

In the directors' opinion:

- the attached financial statements and notes comply with the *Corporations Act 2001*, the Accounting Standards, the *Corporations Regulations 2001* and other mandatory professional reporting requirements;
- the attached financial statements and notes comply with International Financial Reporting Standards as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board as described in the notes to the financial statements;
- the attached financial statements and notes give a true and fair view of the company's financial position as at 30 June 2024 and of its performance for the financial year ended on that date;
- there are reasonable grounds to believe that the company will be able to pay its debts as and when they become due and payable; and
- the company does not have any controlled entities and is not required by the Accounting Standards to prepare consolidated financial statements. Therefore, a consolidated entity disclosure statement has not been included as section 295(3A)(a) of the *Corporations Act 2001* does not apply to the entity.

Signed in accordance with a resolution of directors made pursuant to section 295(5)(a) of the Corporations Act 2001.

On behalf of the directors

Patricia Jean Robertson

Chair

21 August 2024

Independent audit report



Andrew Frewin Stewart 61 Bull Street Bendigo VIC 3550 ABN: 65 684 604 390 afs@afsbendigo.com.au 03 5443 0344

Independent auditor's report to the Directors of Cobden & Districts Community Finance Limited

Report on the Audit of the Financial Report

Opinion

We have audited the financial report of Cobden & Districts Community Finance Limited (the company), which comprises:

- Statement of financial position as at 30 June 2024
- Statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income for the year then ended
- Statement of changes in equity for the year then ended
- Statement of cash flows for the year then ended
- Notes to the financial statements, including material accounting policies
- The directors' declaration.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial report of Cobden & Districts Community Finance Limited, is in accordance with the *Corporations Act 2001*, including:

- giving a true and fair view of the company's financial position as at 30 June 2024 and of its financial performance for the year ended on that date; and
- ii. complying with Australian Accounting Standards and the Corporations Regulations 2001.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with Australian Auditing Standards. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Report* section of our report.

We are independent of the company in accordance with the auditor independence requirements of the *Corporations Act 2001* and the ethical requirements of the Accounting Professional and Ethical Standards Board's *APES 110 Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants (including Independence Standards)* (the Code) that are relevant to our audit of the financial report in Australia. We have also fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the Code.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

afsbendigo.com.au

Liability limited by a scheme approved under Professional Standards Legislation.



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Other Information

The directors are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the company's annual report for the year ended 30 June 2024, but does not include the financial report and our auditor's report thereon.

Our opinion on the financial report does not cover the other information and accordingly we will not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial report, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial report or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.

If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

Responsibilities of the Directors for the Financial Report

The directors of the company are responsible for the preparation of the financial report that it gives a true and fair view in accordance with Australian Accounting Standards and the *Corporations Act 2001* and for such internal control as the directors determine is necessary to enable the preparation of the financial report that is free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial report, the directors are responsible for assessing the company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the directors either intend to liquidate the company or cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Report

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial report as a whole is free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with the Australian Auditing Standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatement can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of this financial report.

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As part of an audit in accordance with the Australian Auditing Standards, we exercise professional judgement and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial report, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures
 that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the
 effectiveness of the company's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the directors.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of the directors' use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the company's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial report or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the company to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial report, including the
 disclosures, and whether the financial report represents the underlying transactions and events in a
 manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with the directors regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

We also provide the directors with a statement that we have complied with relevant ethical requirements regarding independence, and to communicate with them all relationships and other matters that may reasonably be thought to bear on our independence, and where applicable, actions taken to eliminate threats or safeguards applied.

Andrew Frewin Stewart

61 Bull Street, Bendigo, Vic, 3550

Dated: 21 August 2024

Adrian Downing Lead Auditor

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